

WELCOME TO GCSE GEOGRAPHY

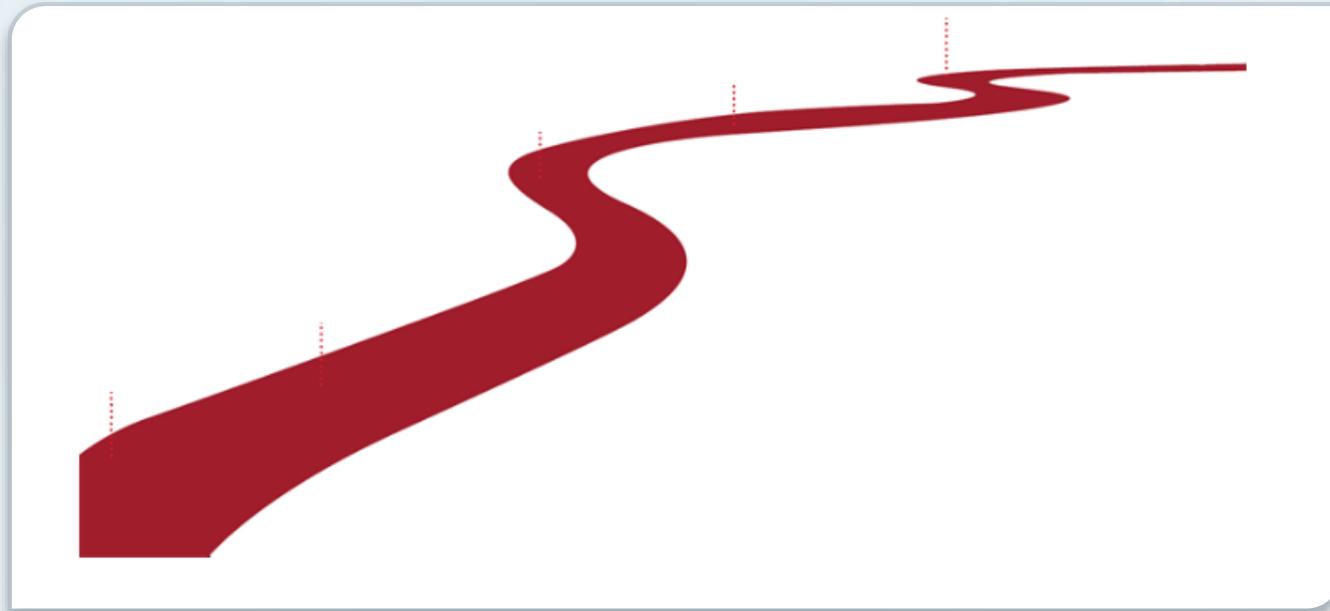


07/09/2017



WHERE WILL IT TAKE US TODAY?

1	G	3c
		3b
		3a
2	F	4c
		4b
		4a
3	E	5c
		5b
		5a
4	D	5c
		6b
		6a
5	C	7c
		7b
		7a
6	B	8c
		8b
		8a
7	A	EP
		EP
		EP
8	A*	EP
		EP
		EP
9		EP



TOPIC 6- DYNAMIC DEVELOPMENT

6.2: ZAMBIA INTERNATIONAL TRADE

WHAT WOULD AN EXAM QUESTION LOOK LIKE?

Set for Hmk
prev session or
use as a starter

Explain how reliance on ONE named commodity in an LIDC you have studied has influenced its development. You should include the benefits and the problems in your answer [6]

Steps to Success

1. Name your chosen LIDC
2. Name the commodity the LIDC relies upon
3. Talk about the positives that this commodity brings to the country
4. Talk about the problems of relying on this ONE commodity.

WHAT WOULD AN EXAM ANSWER LOOK LIKE?

Explain how reliance on ONE named commodity in an LIDC you have studied has influenced its development. You should include the benefits and the problems in your answer [6]

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10
Mins peer
assess

Zambia, southern Africa is currently reliant upon copper, which accounts for 70% of its total exports. Whilst global prices remain high, Zambia increases its production to boost its income. This helps the economy as employment levels increase, workers pay taxes, which can be invested in education and health and this improves QoL. China buys a lot of copper and has helped Zambia improve its infrastructure eg the Kariba HEP dam and the TAZARA railway. Unfortunately, when prices drop, so does production, which affects wage levels. TNCs operate some of the mines and they are not paying full taxes to Zambia, worse still the profits go back to the home country.

'A question of ...?'
starter activity



Who?
What is
the link??

<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>

5
mins

LEARNING IS SUCCESSFUL WHEN I ...

Know:

- What a TNC is and name ONE that operates in Zambia [2]
- What attracts TNCs to Zambia [3-4]

Understand:

- Why TNCs are attractive to LIDCs like Zambia's [5]
- That TNC operations can be helpful and harmful to LIDC development [7-9]





ABC.... Oops sorry ABF!!!

ABF = 46 inc KROSS = TNC

ABF =



2001 ABF \$£\$£ ZS. ZS = No1



producer.

Its plantations are 2 x



ABF chose Zambia because: TBs; Labour costs SO profits

....

Why would we not know of/have heard about ABF???



ABF – SWEET OR SICKLY FOR ZAMBIA?

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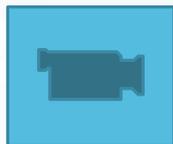
25
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SWEET 😊

Socially

Economically

Environmentally



SICKLY ☹️

Socially

Economically

Environmentally

SWEET OR SICKLY – DOES IT DEPEND WHO YOU ARE?

- A cane cutter in Mazabuka?
- A UK director of ABF in the UK?
- A Zambian Government official?
- A Zambian tax-payer?
- YOU as a consumer?

Choose **THREE** from this list and explain their thinking

WHAT DO OXFAM RECKON ABOUT ABF?

BEHIND THE BRANDS

Take Action About Brands Issues Company Scorecard Campaign News

OXFAM

COMPANY SCORECARD

We've looked at the biggest food companies' policies on issues from water to women, the way they expect their suppliers to behave on these issues, and what they do to measure and improve their impact on every worker and farmer who makes their ingredients. After 3 years of campaigning your pressure is making a difference. People have taken over 700,000 actions demanding more from the Big Ten companies and their scores are starting to improve – but all of them still need to do more to make the global food system work for all.

What do the scores mean?

- 8-10 Good
- 6-7 Fair
- 4-5 Some progress
- 2-3 Poor
- 0-1 Very poor

<https://www.behindthebrands.org/company-scorecard/>



Are they getting better or worse?

Who tops the table?

What could ABF learn from the table topper?

WHAT WOULD AN EXAM QUESTION LOOK LIKE?

Study the cartoon below.

- (i) What is the message?
- (ii) To what extent is this true for an LIDC you have studied? [6]



'GOLD DIGGERS'

WHAT WOULD AN EXAM ANSWER LOOK LIKE?

(i) What is the message?

(ii) To what extent is this true for an LIDC you have studied? [6]

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assess

- (i) The cartoon suggests that Africa has been 'cleaned out' of its natural resources, and that [TNCs] based in the continents of North America and Europe have profited from this.
- (ii) This is true to some extent for Zambia, an LIDC in southern Africa. It has suffered at the hands of ABF, a UK TNC who profited as a result of tax avoidance when buying out Zambia Sugar. The same could be said of Canadian companies who are stripping Zambia of its copper reserves for a less than fair price. What it doesn't show is the impact of China, who are also heavily involved in the copper mines or the positives that TNCs bring eg improved infrastructure and QoL.

LEARNING IS SUCCESSFUL NOW I ...

Know:

- What a TNC is and name ONE that operates in Zambia [2]
- What attracts TNCs to Zambia [3-4]

Understand:

- Why TNCs are attractive to LIDCs like Zambia's [5]
- That TNC operations can be helpful and harmful to LIDC development [7-9]



ONE THING I FOUND REALLY EASY TODAY WAS
ONE THING I DON'T GET IS

46 was the magic number today
what has that got to do with Zambia?

