WELCOME TO GCSE GEOGRAPHY

WHERE WILL IT TAKE US TODAY?

07/09/2017
TOPIC 6 - DYNAMIC DEVELOPMENT

6.2: ZAMBIA INTERNATIONAL TRADE
WHAT WOULD AN EXAM QUESTION LOOK LIKE?

Explain how reliance on ONE named commodity in an LIDC you have studied has influenced its development. You should include the benefits and the problems in your answer [6]

**Steps to Success**
1. Name your chosen LIDC
2. Name the commodity the LIDC relies upon
3. Talk about the positives that this commodity brings to the country
4. Talk about the problems of relying on this ONE commodity.

Set for Hmk prev session or use as a starter
Zambia, southern Africa is currently reliant upon copper, which accounts for 70% of its total exports. Whilst global prices remain high, Zambia increases its production to boost its income. This helps the economy as employment levels increase, workers pay taxes, which can be invested in education and health and this improves QoL. China buys a lot of copper and has helped Zambia improve its infrastructure eg the Kariba HEP dam and the TAZARA railway. Unfortunately, when prices drop, so does production, which affects wage levels. TNCs operate some of the mines and they are not paying full taxes to Zambia, worse still the profits go back to the home country.
‘A question of …?’
starter activity

Who?
What is
the link??
LEARNING IS SUCCESSFUL WHEN I …

Know:

• What a TNC is and name ONE that operates in Zambia [2]
• What attracts TNCs to Zambia [3-4]

Understand:

• Why TNCs are attractive to LIDCs like Zambia’s [5]
• That TNC operations can be helpful and harmful to LIDC development [7-9]
ABF = 46 inc KROSS = TNC

2001 ABF £££ ZS. ZS = No1 producer.
Its plantations are 2 x

ABF chose Zambia because: TBs; Labour costs SO profits

Why would we not know of/have heard about ABF???
ABF – SWEET OR SICKLY FOR ZAMBIA?

SWEET 😊  SICKLY 😞

Socially  Socially

Economically  Economically

Environmentally  Environmentally
SWEET OR SICKLY – DOES IT DEPEND WHO YOU ARE?

• A cane cutter in Mazabuka?
• A UK director of ABF in the UK?
• A Zambian Government official?
• A Zambian tax-payer?
• YOU as a consumer?

Choose THREE from this list and explain their thinking.
WHAT DO OXFAM RECKON ABOUT ABF?

Are they getting better or worse?

Who tops the table?

What could ABF learn from the table topper?

https://www.behindthebrands.org/company-scorecard/
WHAT WOULD AN EXAM QUESTION LOOK LIKE?

Study the cartoon below.
(i) What is the message?
(ii) To what extent is this true for an LIDC you have studied? [6]
(i) What is the message?
(ii) To what extent is this true for an LIDC you have studied? [6]

(i) The cartoon suggests that Africa has been ‘cleaned out’ of its natural resources, and that [TNCs] based in the continents of North America and Europe have profited from this.

(ii) This is true to some extent for Zambia, an LIDC in southern Africa. It has suffered at the hands of ABF, a UK TNC who profited as a result of tax avoidance when buying out Zambia Sugar. The same could be said of Canadian companies who are stripping Zambia of its copper reserves for a less than fair price. What it doesn’t show is the impact of China, who are also heavily involved in the copper mines or the positives that TNCs bring eg improved infrastructure and QoL.
LEARNING IS SUCCESSFUL NOW I …

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Understand:
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HOMEWORK – CHOOSE ONE OF THE BRANDS THAT YOU BUY AND RECORD ITS SCORES

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”And before you finish eating breakfast in the morning, you’ve depended on more than half the world” was part of a speech made by Martin Luther King in 1967. Is To what extent is this true these days? Why?
ONE THING I FOUND REALLY EASY TODAY WAS ……..

ONE THING I DON’T GET IS ……..

46 was the magic number today …. 
what has that got to do with Zambia?