



QUESTION PAPER

GCSE – OCR B

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2: People & Society – Dynamic Development Unit 6

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- An answer booklet

Instructions

- Write the information required on the front of your answer book.
- Use black ink or black ballpoint pen. Do not use pencil.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it
- Check your answers if you have time at the end

Please write clearly, in block capitals, to allow character computer recognition.

Centre Number Candidate Number

Surname

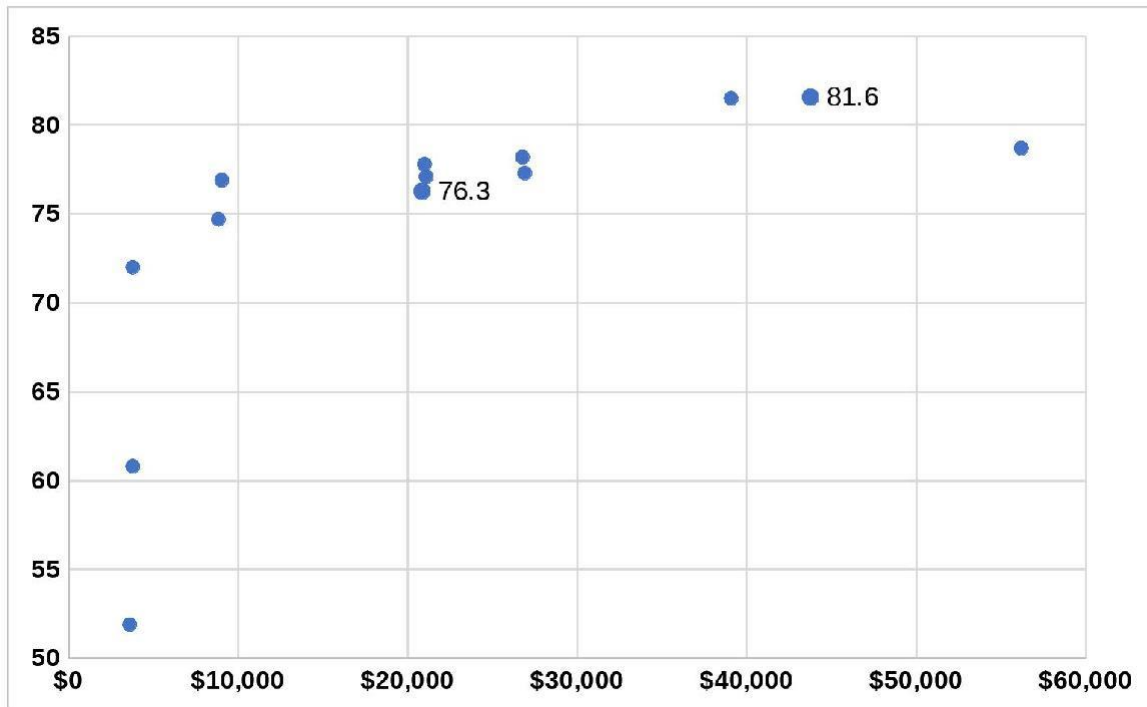
Forename(s)

Candidate Signature _____

1. Complete the graph below by using the following information in the table provided

[2 marks]

A scatter graph comparing Life Expectancy to GNI (\$) in selected countries.



	Life expectancy (Years)	GNI (\$)
United Kingdom	81.6	42,390
Argentina	76.3	19,479

2. Which of the following is a consequence of uneven global development?

[1 mark]

- A Colonialism
- B Foreign Investment
- C Poverty
- D Transnational Corporations

3. What does GNI stand for? Mark one box only.

[1 mark]

- A Gross Natural Income
- B Gross National Income
- C General National Income
- D Gross National Investment

4. A high literacy rate shows that a country has.....? Mark one box only. [1 mark]
- A A poor healthcare system
 - B A good healthcare system
 - C A poor education system
 - D A good education system

5. What is bilateral aid? Mark one box only. [1 mark]
- A Aid from an international organisation to a country
 - B Aid given in the event of an emergency
 - C Aid from one country to another
 - D Aid donated by the general public and distributed by Non-Governmental Organisations

6. Which of the following statements is correct? Mark one box only. [1 mark]
- A Most of the countries with Low Human Development can be found within central Asia
 - B Most of the countries with Low Human Development can be found within central Africa
 - C Most of the countries with Low Human Development can be found within central Europe
 - D Most of the countries with Low Human Development can be found within central America

7. Identify one social indicator (measure) of development. [1 mark]

8. Identify one environmental factor which can affect a country's level and speed of development. [1 mark]

9. Suggest why HDI (Human Development Index) is a better measure of development than just using GNI (Gross National Income). [2 marks]

10. Explain what the term "infant mortality" means. [2 marks]

11. Explain one advantage of Transnational Corporations (TNCs) to developing countries (LICs).
[2 marks]

12. Discuss whether trade or aid is the best way for poorer countries (LICs) to develop.
[8 marks] = 12 lines in the answer booklet

13. Assess the extent to which life expectancy is the best indicator of development.
[8 marks] = 12 lines in the answer booklet

14. Evaluate the effectiveness of Gross National Income (GNI) per head as an indicator of development. **[8 marks] = 12 lines in the answer booklet**

15. Which of the following is a factor which makes it hard for countries to break out of poverty?

- A Good trade links
- B No debt
- C Plentiful natural resources
- D Political unrest

[1 mark]

16. Which of the following statements best describes the advantages a Trans National Company (TNC) can bring to an LIDC's development?

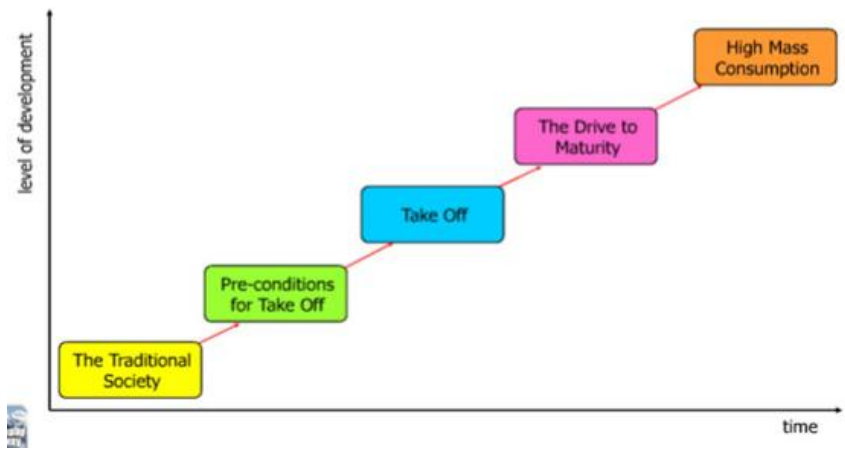
[1 mark]

- A Encourages reliance on the TNC by supplying economic aid
- B Has a political role and works to influence the government
- C Provides management jobs for foreign workers
- D Supports progress through trade links and building transport networks

17. What type of development strategy is the Three Gorges Dam an example of? **[1 mark]**

18. CASE STUDY – LIDC development.

Study the diagram of Rostow’s model of economic development.



For an LIDC you have studied, suggest which stage of the Rostow Model it has reached and give reasons for your answer. **[4 marks]**

LIDC studied: _____

19. CASE STUDY

For an LIDC you have studied, evaluate how successful a development strategy has been.

[6 marks]

FACTORS AFFECTING DEVELOPMENT & INDICATORS SECTION

1. Give one political factor which can affect a country's level and speed of development.

[1 mark]

2. Give the meaning of the term GNI.

[1 mark]

3. Identify one social indicator of development.

[1 mark]

4. Describe the term HDI.

[3 marks]

5. Explain what the term "infant mortality" means.

[2 marks]

6. Explain one advantage of Transnational Corporations (TNCs) to developing countries (LIDCs).

[2 marks]

7. Suggest why HDI (Human Development Index) is a better measure of development than just using GNI (Gross National Income).

[2 marks]

8. "Uneven global development has negative impacts on developed countries". Assess this statement. **[8 marks] + 3 SPAG**

9. Top down development schemes are much better than bottom up schemes. To what extent do you agree? **[8 marks] + 3 SPAG Tip: Remember to refer to a case study! 12 LINES IN ANSWER BOOKLET!!!!**
