



QUESTION PAPER

GCSE - OCR B Style

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2: People & Society – Urban Futures

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- An answer booklet

Instructions

- Write the information required on the front of your answer book.
- Use black ink or black ballpoint pen. Do not use pencil.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it
- Check your answers if you have time at the end

Please write clearly, in block capitals, to allow character computer recognition.

Centre Number Candidate Number

Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate Signature _____

Section C: Challenges of the urban world

1. Give one benefit a person may experience from moving to a megacity.

[1 mark]

2. Study the figure provided

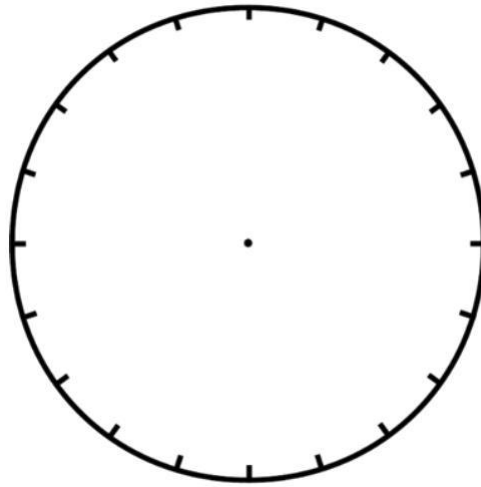
Selected data about Sydney and Sao Paulo

	Sydney	Sao Paulo
Population in millions	4.1	12.04
Literacy Rate %	99%	97.9%
% Access to Internet	88%	63%
% Access to safe drinking water	100%	99%

a. How many million people are literate in Sao Paulo? Show your working.

[3 marks]

3. Using the figure (previous table – see Q2) provided



a. Use data to complete the chart above showing the % access to the internet in Sao Paolo.

[2 marks]

4. Assess the challenges for people living in megacities, within EDC's.

[8 marks]

5. Identify the correct definition of Urbanisation Mark one box only. **[1 mark]**

- A When an increasing percentage of a population live in towns and cities
- B When an urban area develops in an unplanned way
- C When an urban area uses resources in a sustainable way
- D When an area is modernised and regenerated

6. Identify the PUSH factor Mark one box only. **[1 mark]**

- A There is a greater range of employment opportunities
- B There is a greater range of educational opportunities
- C There is a greater range of medical facilities
- D Agriculture is physically challenging and generates low incomes

7. Natural Increase occurs when...? Mark one box only. **[1 mark]**

- A the birth rate exceeds the death rate
- B the death rate exceeds the birth rate
- C the birth and death rate are equal
- D the birth rate is equal to the fertility rate

8. Describe one impact of migration on rural areas in developing countries. **[2 marks]**

9. Study the figure provided



a. Describe one challenge for megacities in EDCs. **[1 mark]**

10. Describe the characteristics of a World city. **[3 marks]**

11. Suggest reasons for the rapid increase in the number of megacities in EDCs**[4 marks]**

12. Suggest one way that the government of an LIDC/EDC could help it's people to cope with rapid urbanisation. **[2 marks]**

13. Explain the reasons for the locations of informal settlements in LIDCs **[4 marks]**

14. For a megacity you have studied, assess the challenges for people living in squatter settlements. **[8 marks]**
